

Studies of positron states and annihilation characteristics at the reconstructed (100) surface of GaAs

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Abstract

The high-resolution positron-annihilation-induced Auger spectrum from GaAs(100) displays six As and three Ga Auger peaks below 110eV corresponding to M_{4,5}VV, M₂M₄V, M_{2,3}M_{4,5}M_{4,5} Auger transitions for As and M_{2,3}M_{4,5}M_{4,5} Auger transition for Ga. PAES data is analyzed by performing quantum mechanical calculations of positron surface states and annihilation characteristics for As- and Ga-rich reconstructed (100) surfaces of GaAs. It is shown that by comparing theoretical positron annihilation probabilities for relevant core electrons with experimental ones estimated from the measured Auger peak intensities, it is possible to identify the chemical composition of the topmost layers of the GaAs(100) surface. © 2003 Elsevier Science Ltd. All rights reserved.

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Keywords

Annihilation, Auger, Binding, GaAs, Positron, Reconstruction, Surface, Work function